

In the helps below “Parse” means break the word into its grammatical categories. If it’s an adjective, noun, or pronoun this means it has CASE, NUMBER, and GENDER. If it’s a verb this means it has PERSON AND NUMBER (unless the verb is infinitive), TENSE AND VOICE (all present and active so far), and MOOD (indicative, imperative or infinitive). Conjunctions are absolute, that is, they do not parse.

“Lexical form” means the form you memorize in the vocabulary, that is, the form you’ll find it in when you look it up in your Wheelock glossary or a dictionary. That means the NOMINATIVE AND GENITIVE forms for a noun, the MASC/FEM/NEUT forms for an adjective, and all the PRINCIPAL PARTS for a verb.

“Usage” means how the word functions in a sentence. Remember that adjectives MODIFY NOUNS AND PRONOUNS; nouns can be SUBJECT, DIRECT OBJECT, INDIRECT OBJECT, OBJECT OF PREPOSITION, etc. Verbs can be MAIN VERBS, or verbs in SUBORDINATE clauses. Infinitives can be OBJECTIVE or COMPLEMENTARY. We’ll be working a lot on this usage category, and the others as well, as the term progresses.

I’ve filled out information on one sentence in your translation assignment to give you some help; feel free to use the rest of this as a help for your own work. BONAM FORTUNAM!

Puella casam intrat et Scintillam iuvat; aquam in casam portat

### Puella

Nom fem sing	Puella, -ae	Subject of intrat
Parse	Lexical form	Usage

### casam

Acc fem sing	Casa, -ae	Direct object of intrat
Parse	Lexical form	Usage

### intrat

3 <sup>rd</sup> sing pres act indic	Intro, -are, -avi, -atum	Main verb
Parse	Lexical form	Usage

### et

Just a conjunction	et	Coordinating conjunction
Parse	Lexical form	Usage

### Scintillam

Acc fem sing	Scintilla, -ae	Direct object of iuvat
Parse	Lexical form	Usage

### iuvat

3 <sup>rd</sup> sing pres act indic	Iuvo, -are, -avi, -atum	Main verb
Parse	Lexical form	Usage

### aquam

Acc fem sing	Aqua, -ae	Direct object of portat
Parse	Lexical form	Usage

### in

Preposition	In	[+acc: shows direction]
Parse	Lexical form	Usage

### casam

Acc fem sing	Casa, -ae	Object of preposition in
Parse	Lexical form	Usage

### portat

3 <sup>rd</sup> sing pres act indic	Porto, -are, -avi, -atum	Main verb
Parse	Lexical form	Usage

Here's the sentence you have to parse:  
Cenam spectat; subito eam rapit et devorat

cenam

Parse (case, #, gender)	Lexical form (nom, gen)	Usage

spectat

Parse (person, #, tense, voice, mood)	Lexical form (principal parts)	Usage

subito

Parse	Lexical form	Usage

eam

Parse (case, #, gender)	Lexical form (masc, fem, neut)	Usage (object and antecedent)

rapit

Parse (person, #, tense, voice, mood)	Lexical form (principal parts)	Usage

et

Parse	Lexical form	Usage

devorat

Parse (person, #, tense, voice, mood)	Lexical form (principal parts)	Usage